Liquid Fuel for Fuel Cell: fuel cell and system considerations Choice of Fuel cell Type

- PEMFC for *acidic aqueous* environment (e.g, methanol)
- **HEMFC** (AMFC) for *basic aqueous* environments (e.g, ammonia ; cracked ammonia)

?? For organic liquid hydrogen carrier

Liquid Fuel for Fuel Cell: fuel cell and system considerations FC Power System Considerations

Direct FC Options

Indirect FC Options

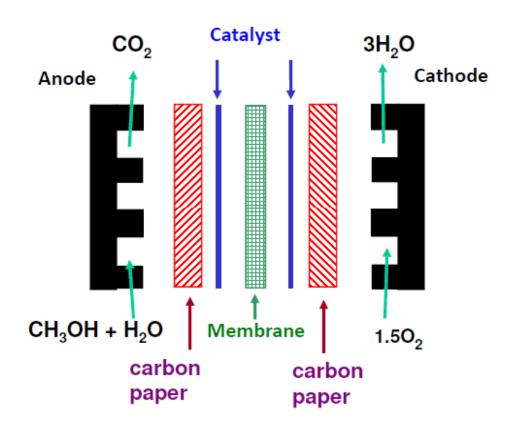
CONVERSION EFFICIENCY PENALTIES

SYSTEM SIMPLICITY CONSIDERATIONS

The Direct Methanol Fuel Cell:

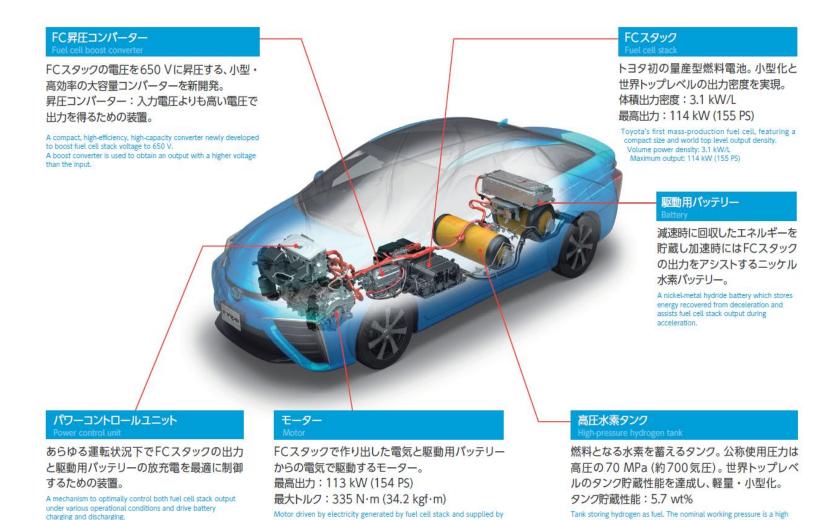
An example of PEFC operation on liquid fuel (albeit carbonaceous) that has been reduced to practice

DMFC Schematic



The power system of a FCEV (Toyota Mirai):

Any alternative for compressed hydrogen fuel on board must pursue maintenance of system simplicity



Maximum output: 113 kW (154 PS)

Maximum torque: 335 N-m (34.2 kgf-m)

pressure level of 70 MPa (approx.700 bar). The compact, lightweight

tanks feature world's top level tank storage density.

Tank storage density: 5.7 wt%